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REAL WORLD TESTING PLAN

PLAN OVERVIEW

Under the ONC Health IT Certification Program, Health IT Developers are required to conduct Real World Testing of their Certified Health IT (45 CFR 170.556 and 170.523(i)). Health IT Developers have maximum flexibility to develop innovative plans and measures for Real World Testing.

TruBridge is proud to offer a product which is certified under the Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology certification program. This document summarizes TruBridge's Real World Testing plan for the 2025 calendar year for TruBridge Engagement products InstantPHR and CHBase, which will measure the real world usage of certified capabilities focused on interoperability and health information exchange. This plan contains metrics for all certification criteria which are subject to the Real World Testing Condition & Maintenance of Certification and for which InstantPHR and CHBase are certified. Please note, production activity data will be aggregated across the customer base and there is no usage of protected health information (PHI) as defined under HIPAA during the collection or analysis of the real world test data and results. As stated by ONC, "the objective of real-world testing is to verify the extent to which certified health IT deployed in operational production settings is demonstrating continued compliance to certification criteria and functioning with the intended use cases as part of the overall maintenance of a health IT's certification." With this goal in mind, we have designed our real world testing plan and its metrics to provide measurable evidence of our products' interoperability and conformance to previously certified criteria, in alignment with the stated intent of the Real World Testing Condition and Maintenance of Certification.

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GENERAL INFORMATION

Plan Report ID Number: [For ONC-Authorized Certification Body use only]

Developer Name: TruBridge, Inc.

Product Name(s): InstantPHR[®] CEHRT Edition & CHBase[™] CEHRT Edition

Version Number: 20

Certified Health IT Product List (CHPL) ID(s):

- 15.04.04.1533.CHBa.20.03.0.220819
- 15.04.04.1533.Inst.20.02.0.190916

Developer Real World Testing Page URL: <u>https://trubridge.com/certifications/</u>

JUSTIFICATION FOR REAL WORLD TESTING APPROACH

Consistent with the ONC's recommendation that "Real World Testing verify that deployed Certified Health IT continues to perform as intended by conducting and measuring observations of interoperability and data exchange," this test plan focuses on capturing and documenting the number of instances that certified capability is successfully utilized in the real world. In instances where no evidence exists due to zero adoption of a certified capability or the inability to capture evidence of successful use for other reasons, we will demonstrate the required certified capability in a semi-controlled setting as close to a "real world" implementation as possible.

It is important to note that Real World Testing is only one component of the Health IT Certification program used to demonstrate compliance with the program requirements. Real World Testing should augment and support testing that was conducted prior to certification being granted. It is not intended to duplicate the methods or results previously demonstrated. Instead, this test plan was developed to demonstrate that the certified capabilities have been successfully deployed for providers to use at their discretion in live settings.

We are using a 3-fold approach to demonstrate successful real-world implementations.

- Adoption Rate
- Summative Testing
- Interactive Testing via User Stories

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Adoption rate will be used to determine if/when certified capability is being used in the real world and to help identify differences in care settings. Evidence of high rates of implementation and usage indicate (but don't by themselves prove) a certified capability's usefulness and practical value. Evidence of low rates of implementation and usage might indicate a potential problem, of which there could be several different causes. Note, it is not the goal of this exercise to identify the individual causes of why a given certified capability may have a high or low adoption rate, but rather to identify the users and care settings for which a given test is relevant.

Summative assessments will be used to measure which certified actions were performed at the conclusion of a given time period. These will be conducted by running reports and examining audit logs from within the certified health IT module to help demonstrate the frequency of actions within the given time frame, and where possible, whether those actions were successful or unsuccessful. High success rates should be an indicator of a successful implementation of a given certified capability in a real-world setting.

Interactive testing will be used to demonstrate conformance to requirements where the adoption rate of a given certified capability is zero and to demonstrate ongoing compliance with updated standards and code sets (SVAP).

Interactive tests will require a live test as opposed to examining historical usage statistics. Interactive tests will be demonstrated by defining "user stories". The goal is to allow a user to demonstrate the certified Health IT module being used in a way consistent with their own practice or care setting.

STANDARDS UPDATES (INCLUDING STANDARDS VERSION ADVANCEMENT PROCESS-SVAP AND USCDI)

TruBridge engagement products InstantPHR and CHBase are updated to USCDI v1 specifications to conform to Cures Update criteria which utilize USCDI. They have not been updated to newer standards as a part of the Standards Version Advancement Process (SVAP).

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CARE SETTINGS

InstantPHR and CHBase are marketed as a patient-facing front end to EHR systems. CHBase functions as the data repository while InstantPHR serves as the front-end application.

Healthcare provider organization customers purchase licenses from TruBridge through a master license agreement that governs the term, scope, and use of the license by their patients.

Care Setting	Justification
Patient Engagement	For any patient to use InstantPHR / CHBase, the patient's provider (ambulatory setting) or Healthcare Organization (Inpatient / Acute / Surgery Center etc.) must have a license agreement with TruBridge.
	InstantPHR / CHBase provides the patient access to the same medical record available through the providers EHR.

MEASURES USED IN OVERALL APPROACH

For each measurement/metric, describe the elements below:

- ✓ Description of the measurement/metric
- ✓ Associated certification criteria
- ✓ Care setting(s) that are addressed
- ✓ Justification for selected measurement/metric
- ✓ Expected Outcomes

ADOPTION RATES

The following metrics are applicable to all criteria and all care settings. These metrics will not be used directly to demonstrate interoperability or conformance to certification criteria. Instead, they will primarily be used to help determine the participants that will be in scope for this evaluation. They can also aid with the justification for other metrics by providing additional context (i.e., extremely low adoption rates for certain certified capabilities will necessitate a different approach to testing).

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Metric	Description
Number of licensed installs The definition of a "license" is dependent upon the model used (e.g., total number of systems, total number of seats per license, etc.) 	Installs = 1 User Count • Total user accounts 916,415 • Total patient records 973, 762

The following metrics are applicable to all criteria that are licensed separately from the base license and all care settings.

Metric	Description
Certified capabilities that are licensed separately	1. CHBase 2. InstantPHR
Number of installs/users who licensed a certified capability	1 (TruBridge)
Number of installs/users that have used the certified capability in the preceding 365 days	1 (TruBridge)

SUMMATIVE ASSESSMENT METRICS

The following metrics will be measured by viewing audit logs and reporting systems available to track the behavior of the certified Health IT module during a given time frame. All metrics are designed to reflect the core elements of the criteria, demonstrate interoperability, and demonstrate the success rate of the certified capability being used. In most cases we elected to record these metrics over a 90-day period to reflect the reporting periods typically required for compliance with the federal incentive programs.

The continued measurable use of certified capabilities will provide implicit evidence of successful implementation of the required certified capability. This is especially meaningful in cases where interoperability with outside systems is demonstrated. In cases where it is not possible to determine "success" via an explicit confirmation by a receiving

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system, success will be defined as a transmission was made where no error was received from the destination system or its intermediaries. Additionally, we will review internal customer and vendor issue tracking systems for reports of failures or unsatisfactory performance in the field.

Criterion	Metric	Care Setting	Justification and Expected Outcome
170.315(b)(10) Electronic Health Information (EHI) export	 Number of times an EHI export was performed for a single patient Number of times an EHI export was performed for all patients 	Patient Engagement	This criterion requires the ability of a certified Health IT module to create export file (s) with a single patient's and/or patient population's electronic health information which can be stored by a product in an electronic and computable format. We intend to record the frequency that single patient exports and patient population exports are performed, which will demonstrate the certified capability is available and effective, regardless of the frequency it is used. Our expectation is there will be very low utilization with a high success rate.

170.315(e)(1) View,	1) Number of views of health information by a	Patient Engagement	All four metrics planned for can be provided.
download, and transmit to 3rd party	patient or authorized representative 2) Number of downloads of health information by a patient or authorized representative 3) Number of transmissions of health information by a patient or authorized representative using unencrypted email 4) Number of transmissions of health information by a patient or authorized representative using encrypted method		This criterion requires the ability of a certified Health IT module to provide patients access to a patient portal with the ability to view, download, and send their health care records to other providers via encrypted or unencrypted transmission methods in CCDA format. We intend to record the frequency that patients are viewing, downloading, and transmitting their records from the portal using the certified capabilities to demonstrate the certified capability is available and effective, regardless of the frequency it is used. Our expectation is that there will be moderate utilization by patients for view and lower utilization for download and transmit with a high success rate for all certified capabilities.

170.315 (g)(7): Application	1) Number of requests for a patient level token	Patient Engagement	All three metrics planned for can be provided.
Access - Patient Selection 2) Number of requests for a patient level token that provided a valid response 3) Number of valid patient level tokens that provided a successful response for a data request		As per \$170.315(g)(7) Application access — patient selection, the CEHRT must be able to receive a request with sufficient information to uniquely identify a patient and return an ID or other token that can be used by an application to subsequently execute requests for that patient's data. User is able to login to CHBase and select the patient record they are managing before a thirdparty patient facing app registered with CHBase is able to access the patient data using an access token provided by CHBase for the selected patient record.	
			The reporting scripts accurately reports counts based on the captured metrics for the selected reporting period. Our expectation is that there will be moderate utilization by applications
			registered in CHBase for the FHIR API.

 170.315 (g)(9): Application Access - All Data Request 1) Number of patient requests for CCDAs via the \$docref endpoint 2) Number of successful Vs total # of requests for CCDAs via the 3) \$docref endpoint 	Patient Engagement	All two metrics planned for can be provided. As per §170.315(g)(9) Application access — all data request, the CEHRT's API should be able to provide Consolidated CDA files in accordance with HL7 C-CDA Release 2.1 IG containing all the data classes and elements in the ONC prescribed Common Clinical Data Set for a date or date range.	
		CHBase provides the CCD for a patient or their encounter via the FHIR DocumentReference's \$docref endpoint.	
			The reporting scripts accurately reports counts based on the captured metrics for the selected reporting period.
			Our expectation is there will be low to moderate utilization by applications registered in CHBase for the FHIR API.

§170.315 (g)(10)	1) Number of successful Vs total	Patient Engagement	All nine metrics planned for can be provided.
Standardized API for patient and population services	number of data requests for single patient tokens 2) Number of successful Vs total number of data requests for multi patient tokens		The captured metrics provides the numerator and denominator of specific aspects mandated by the Standardized API for patient and population services, therefore showing the utilization of the certified FHIR R4 API.
	 3) Number of successful Vs total number of search requests 4) Number of 		The reporting scripts accurately reports counts based on the captured metrics for the selected reporting period.
	4) Number of Applications registered		Our expectation is that there will be high utilization by applications
	5) Number of successful Vs total number of refresh token requests		registered in CHBase for the FHIR API.
	6) Number of successful Vs total number of access token requests based on a refresh token		
	 7) Number of successful Vs total number of token revocation requests 		
	8) Number of successful Vs total number of token introspection requests		
	9) Number of successful Vs total number of token requests for a public app		

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INTERACTIVE TESTING

The following test plans will be executed to demonstrate Real World certified capabilities for criteria ONLY **where metrics are not available**, either because:

- There is 0 adoption of the criteria in the real world, either due to unanticipated lack of interest or other factors. Where applicable, these factors are described below.
- There is good adoption of the criteria, but the certified capabilities were developed without anticipating the collection of metrics in mind, so real world demonstration of the criteria is provided to demonstrate that it functions in the real world.

Criterion	Interactive Test Plan	Care Setting	Justification and Expected Outcome
170.315 (g)(7): Application Access - Patient Selection	 Install/deploy IPHR and CHBase in a test environment Load test Patients in the Database Load encounter and related health data. Various Test Patients should log-in to CHBase and view health data using an API client like Postman. 	Patient Engagement	Reporting scripts should accurately account the count of metrics captured for g(7).
170.315 (g)(9): Applicatio n Access - All Data Request	 Install/deploy IPHR and CHBase in a test environment Load test Patients in the Database Load encounter and related health data. Retrieve an access token Access CCD via the \$docref FHIR R4 endpoint using an API client like Postman. 	Patient Engagement	Reporting scripts should accurately account the count of metrics captured for g(9).

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§170.315(g)(10): Standardized API for patient and population services	 Install/deploy IPHR and CHBase in a test environment Load test Patients in the Database Load encounter and related health data. Retrieve an access token Access various data categories data via R4 FHIR API using an API client like Postman. 	Patient Engagement	Reporting scripts should accurately account the count of metrics captured for g(10).
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SCHEDULE OF KEY MILESTONES

Real World test planning will commence in first quarter of 2025. Each phase is expected to take 90-days to complete, with report writing to occur end of 2025/early 2026.

Key Milestone	Care Setting	Date/Timeframe
Scheduling and logistics	Patient Engagement	90-days
Data collection	Patient Engagement	90-days
Review and collate data	Patient Engagement	90-days
Writing report	Patient Engagement	90-days

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ATTESTATION

This Real World Testing plan is complete with all required elements, including measures that address all certification criteria and care settings. All information in this plan is up to date and fully addresses the Health IT Developer's Real World Testing requirements.

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